

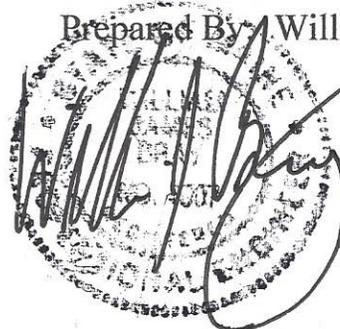
# TRAFFIC IMPACT STUDY

FOR

PROPOSED

**Franklin Land Associates, LLC**  
**9,100 sf, Variety Store**

Prepared For: Northeast Civil Solutions, LLC  
Prepared By: William J. Bray, P.E.



December, 2015

## INTRODUCTION

Franklin Land Associates, LLC is proposing a 9,100 square foot variety store on Eastern Avenue (State Route 17) in the City of Augusta, Maine. The site is a 2.37 acre parcel of land located on Eastern Avenue just west of the signalized intersection of State Route 17 and Cony Road.

The proposed variety store will be accessed through a proposed driveway entrance located near the easterly property line of the proposed site. Eastern Avenue, fronting the proposed project site, is approximately 44 plus feet wide with a single travel lane in each direction; 5-foot paved shoulders along both edges of pavement, and the transitional end section of a left-turn lane onto Cony Road.

The purpose of this study is to examine existing traffic conditions in the general vicinity of the proposed project, estimate the total number of site trips generated by the project, and make a determination as to whether the existing transportation system can safely accommodate the added traffic demand generated by the project.

## EXISTING CONDITIONS

**Existing Traffic:** A manual turning movement count was conducted at the signalized intersection of State Route 17 and Cony Road on Wednesday, October 28, 2015 to determine existing PM “peak” roadway traffic volumes. All vehicular traffic entering the intersection was recorded in 15-minute intervals between the hours of 3:00 and 6:00 PM (A copy of the field data summary sheet is attached). From a summary of the data, it was determined that the peak hour occurs between 4:15 and 5:15 PM.

Traffic data collected during the month of October requires an adjustment to reflect “peak” travel conditions during the summer months. MaineDOT provides factors for adjusting traffic data collected during other periods of time. MaineDOT utilizes highway classifications of I, II, or III for all State and Local roadways. Group I roadways are defined as urban roadways, or those roads that typically see commuter traffic and experience little fluctuation from week to week throughout the year. Group II roadways or arterial roads are those that see a combination of commuter and recreational traffic and; therefore, experience moderate fluctuations during the year. Group III roads or recreational roadways are typically used for recreational purposes and experience significant seasonal fluctuations. MaineDOT has designated State Route 17 (Eastern Avenue) a Group I roadway, which requires the traffic data collected to be adjusted by a factor of approximately 1.08. Figure 1 illustratively depicts the estimated 2015 PM design hour traffic condition for the study intersection.

**Existing Safety Trends:** The Maine Department of Transportation’s (MaineDOT) Accident Records Section provided the latest three-year (2012 through 2014) crash data for the section of Eastern Avenue between Cony Road and Mayfair Street, a distance of approximately 0.80 miles. Their report is summarized as follows and attached as an appendix to the report:

### **2012 -2014 Traffic Accident Summary**

| <u>Location</u>   | <u>Total Crashes</u> | <u>Critical Rate Factor</u> |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. Eastern Road @ Cony Road                             | 0.86                 | 0.71                        |
| 2. Eastern Avenue @ Lambard Road                        | 3                    | 0.74                        |
| 3. Eastern Avenue @ Mayfair Road                        | 1                    | 0.24                        |
| 4. Eastern Avenue btw. Cony Road and Lambard Road       | 8                    | 0.57                        |
| 5. Eastern Avenue btw. Lambard Road and Penley Street   | 12                   | 1.03                        |
| 6. Eastern Avenue btw. Porter Street and Mayfair Street | 1                    | 0.16                        |

The MaineDOT considers any roadway intersection or segment a high crash location if both of the following criteria are met:

- **8 or more accidents**
- **A Critical Rate Factor greater than 1.00**

As the data presented in the table shows, the section of Eastern Avenue between Lambard Road and Penley Street meets MaineDOT’s criteria as a high crash location. A total of 12 crashes with a Critical Rate Factor (CRF) of 1.03 were reported for the noted section of Eastern Road. A more in-depth review (preparation of detailed vehicle collision diagrams) was prepared to determine if a clear pattern of accident is occurring (Copies of the Collision Diagrams are attached as an appendix to the report). Seven of the twelve reported crashes occurred at or very near the Dear River service station at 216 Eastern Avenue yet, only two of the collisions were similar patterns. The remaining 5 vehicles crashes occurred throughout the identified road segment at different locations and for varying reasons.

**SITE TRAFFIC**

**Site Trip Generation:** An estimate of trip generation for the proposed 9,100 square foot “variety” store was developed based upon recent data collected at three similar stores in New Hampshire and Maine, a methodology approved by MaineDOT when applicable ITE data isn’t available.

Manual traffic counts were conducted at: (1) the Dollar General Store, Nashua, New Hampshire; (2) Family Dollar Store, Waterboro, Maine and; (3) Family Dollar Store, Portland, Maine. All vehicle trips entering and exiting each of the three stores were recorded in 15-minute intervals between the hours of 3:00 and 6:00 PM. The following tables summarize the collected data for each location:

**Existing Dollar General Store**  
**Vehicle Trip Generation**  
**Nashua, New Hampshire**  
**(7,560 sf store)**

| <b>Time Period</b>                     | <b>Entering Trips</b> | <b>Existing Trips</b> | <b>Total Trips</b> |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
| 3.00pm to 3:15pm                       | 3                     | 10                    | 13                 |
| 3:15pm to 3:30pm                       | 7                     | 7                     | 14                 |
| 3:30pm to 3:45pm                       | 8                     | 6                     | 14                 |
| 3:45pm to 4:00pm                       | 10                    | 11                    | 21                 |
| 4:00pm to 4:15pm                       | 8                     | 9                     | 17                 |
| 4:15pm to 4:30pm                       | 7                     | 10                    | 17                 |
| 4:30pm to 4:45pm                       | 6                     | 6                     | 12                 |
| 4:45pm to 5:00pm                       | 8                     | 7                     | 15                 |
| 5:00pm to 5:15pm                       | 4                     | 6                     | 10                 |
| 5:15pm to 5:30pm                       | 6                     | 8                     | 14                 |
| 5:30pm to 5:45pm                       | 5                     | 7                     | 12                 |
| 5:45pm to 6:00pm                       | 5                     | 6                     | 11                 |
| <b>Peak Hour:<br/>3:30pm to 4:30pm</b> | <b>33</b>             | <b>36</b>             | <b>69</b>          |

***Trip Rate Nashua, NH Store = 69 trips ÷ 7,560/1,000 = 9.13 trips/1,000 sf***

**Existing Family Dollar Store**

**Vehicle Trip Generation**  
**Waterboro, Maine**  
**(8,750 sf store)**

| Time Period                            | Entering Trips | Existing Trips | Total Trips |
|--|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| 3:00pm to 3:15pm                       | 3              | 1              | 4           |
| 3:15pm to 3:30pm                       | 0              | 2              | 2           |
| 3:30pm to 3:45pm                       | 1              | 3              | 4           |
| 3:45pm to 4:00pm                       | 5              | 3              | 8           |
| 4:00pm to 4:15pm                       | 2              | 1              | 3           |
| 4:15pm to 4:30pm                       | 2              | 0              | 2           |
| 4:30pm to 4:45pm                       | 6              | 0              | 6           |
| 4:45pm to 5:00pm                       | 4              | 1              | 5           |
| 5:00pm to 5:15pm                       | 7              | 5              | 12          |
| 5:15pm to 5:30pm                       | 7              | 5              | 12          |
| 5:30pm to 5:45pm                       | 9              | 3              | 12          |
| 5:45pm to 6:00pm                       | 7              | 2              | 9           |
| <b>Peak Hour:<br/>5:00pm to 6:00pm</b> | <b>30</b>      | <b>15</b>      | <b>45</b>   |

*Trip Rate Waterboro Store = 45 trips ÷ 8,750/1,000 = 5.14 trips/1,000 sf*

**Existing Family Dollar Store**  
**Vehicle Trip Generation**  
**Portland, Maine**  
**(8,000 sf)**

| Time Period                            | Entering Trips | Existing Trips | Total Trips |
|--|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| 3:00pm to 3:15pm                       | 5              | 1              | 6           |
| 3:15pm to 3:30pm                       | 4              | 0              | 4           |
| 3:30pm to 3:45pm                       | 0              | 7              | 7           |
| 3:45pm to 4:00pm                       | 9              | 2              | 11          |
| 4:00pm to 4:15pm                       | 2              | 5              | 7           |
| 4:15pm to 4:30pm                       | 11             | 3              | 14          |
| 4:30pm to 4:45pm                       | 7              | 0              | 7           |
| 4:45pm to 5:00pm                       | 2              | 12             | 14          |
| 5:00pm to 5:15pm                       | 0              | 3              | 3           |
| 5:15pm to 5:30pm                       | 13             | 4              | 17          |
| 5:30pm to 5:45pm                       | 15             | 7              | 22          |
| 5:45pm to 6:00pm                       | 10             | 0              | 10          |
| <b>Peak Hour:<br/>4:45pm to 5:45pm</b> | <b>30</b>      | <b>26</b>      | <b>56</b>   |

*Trip Rate Portland Store = 56 trips ÷ 8,000/1,000 = 7.00 trips/1,000 sf*

Based upon a summary of the data collected at the three variety store sites, an average of 7.09 trips per 1,000 square feet of floor area are generated during the PM peak hour time period. Accordingly, the proposed 9,100 square foot “variety” store can be expected to generate a total of 65 vehicle trips in the evening peak hour.

**Vehicle Trip Distribution:** This report utilizes a site trip distribution pattern of 55% entering trips and 45% exiting trips, which replicates the average distribution patterns found at the three “variety” store sites. Based upon these projected trip distribution patterns, **36** of the **65** total trips generated in the evening peak hour will enter and **29** trips will exit the proposed “variety” store during the same time period.

**Vehicle Trip Composition:** Based upon national survey data, retail stores generate a high percentage of trips already on the roadway system generally referred to as “pass-by” trips. This report has assumed a modest estimate of 30% of the trips generated by the proposed store are, in fact, “pass-by” trips, with the remaining trips classified as “new” or primary trips. Accordingly, the proposed project can be expected to generate a total of **20** “pass-by” trips and **45** primary trips.

**Vehicle Trip Assignment:** A trip assignment model that generally mirrors existing travel patterns found at the Study Intersection was applied in determining the directional distribution of the site traffic. The following directional distribution percentages were used in assigning the site generated trips to the roadway system:

Pass-By Trips

State Route 17 Eastbound = 55%  
State Route 17 Westbound = 45%

Primary Trips

State Route 17 East = 34%  
State Route 17 West = 36%  
Cony Road North = 21%  
Cony Road South = 09%

The attached Figure 2 illustratively presents the assignment of the site trips to the existing roadway system.

**FUTURE TRAFFIC**

**Other Development Traffic:** Traffic generated by projects that have been approved by the Local Planning Board and/or the Maine Department of Transportation, yet are not open, must be included in the estimate of pre-development traffic. The City’s Engineering Office has advised that there are no projects whose trips will impact either study intersection.

**2016 Pre-Development Traffic:** The Traffic Impact Study has been prepared based upon a projected build-out year of 2016. An annual growth rate of 1% has been applied to the 2015 design hour traffic values to very conservatively estimate “peak” travel conditions for 2016. Figure 3 presents the estimated 2016 Pre-Development traffic forecasts for the study intersection.

**2016 Post-Development Traffic:** Estimated 2016 Pre-Development traffic forecast prepared for the study intersection, as depicted on Figure 3, were combined with the site traffic projections highlighted on Figure 2 to create a forecast of 2016 Post-Development traffic conditions for the weekday evening peak hour. Figure 4 is a line diagram that presents the estimated 2016 Post-Development traffic condition for the study intersection and the site driveway intersection at Eastern Avenue.

## **MOBILITY ANALYSIS**

Capacity analysis of the study intersection and site entrance intersection was performed utilizing the Synchro and SimTraffic computer models. Levels of Service rankings are similar to the academic grade system, where an "A" is very good with little delay and "F" represents very poor conditions.

The following table summarizes the relationship between delay and Level of Service for a signalized intersection:

### **Level of Service Criteria for Signalized Intersections**

| <b><u>Level of Service</u></b> | <b><u>Total Control Delay (sec/veh)</u></b> |
|--------------------------------|---|
| A                              | Up to 10.0                                  |
| B                              | 10.1 to 20.0                                |
| C                              | 20.1 to 35.0                                |
| D                              | 35.1 to 55.0                                |
| E                              | 55.1 to 80.0                                |
| F                              | Greater than 80.0                           |

The results of the operational analysis completed for the Eastern Avenue/Cony Road signalized intersection is presented in the following table:

### **Signalized Intersection Level of Service Summary State Route 17 @ Cony Road (2016 Pre- and Post-Development Travel Conditions)**

| <b><u>Approach</u></b>               | <b>2016 Pre-Development</b> |                   | <b>2016 Post-Development</b> |                   |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|
|                                      | <b>PM Peak Hour</b>         |                   | <b>PM Peak Hour</b>          |                   |
|                                      | <b><u>Delay (sec.)</u></b>  | <b><u>LOS</u></b> | <b><u>Delay (sec.)</u></b>   | <b><u>LOS</u></b> |
| 1. Eastern Avenue Eastbound Approach | 11 sec.                     | B                 | 11 sec.                      | B                 |
| 2. Eastern Avenue Westbound Approach | 9 sec.                      | A                 | 10 sec.                      | A                 |
| 3. Cony Road Southbound Approach     | 17 sec.                     | B                 | 17 sec.                      | B                 |
| 4. Cony Road Northbound Approach     | 16 sec.                     | B                 | 16 sec.                      | B                 |
| 5. Overall Intersection              | 12 sec.                     | B                 | 12 sec.                      | B                 |

The results of the signalized analysis of the 2016 pre and post-development travel conditions demonstrates that the proposed variety store project has virtually no measurable impact on intersection traffic operations. The signalized intersection is expected to operate at a very high Level of Service B in both the 2016 pre and post-development travel condition.

The following table summarizes the relationship between delay and Level of Service for an unsignalized intersection:

**Level of Service Criteria for Unsignalized Intersections**

| <b><u>Level of Service</u></b> | <b><u>Total Control Delay<br/>(sec/veh)</u></b> |
|--------------------------------|---|
| A                              | Up to 10.0                                      |
| B                              | 10.1 to 15.0                                    |
| C                              | 15.1 to 25.0                                    |
| D                              | 25.1 to 35.0                                    |
| E                              | 35.1 to 50.0                                    |
| F                              | Greater than 50.0                               |

A capacity analysis was completed for the site driveway intersection at Eastern Road based upon forecast 2016 Post-development traffic conditions during the evening peak hour. The results of the analysis are presented in the following table:

**Table 1  
Eastern Avenue/Site Entrance Driveway Intersection  
Traffic Operations Summary**

|  | <b>Overall<br/>LOS</b> | <b>Main Street EB<br/>LOS</b> | <b>Main Street WB<br/>LOS</b> | <b>Site Entrance<br/>LOS</b> |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>2016 Post-Dev. Weekday PM Volumes</b> | A                      | A                             | A                             | A                            |

The result of the analyses shows that all approaches of driveway entrance operate at an acceptable level of service (Level of Service A).

**VEHICLE SIGHT DISTANCE**

The Maine Department of Transportation’s Highway Entrance and Driveway Rules, require the following sight distances for a non-mobility roadway:

| <b>Sight Distance Standards</b> |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Speed Limit</b>              | <b>Sight Distance</b> |
| 25 mph                          | 200 feet              |
| 30                              | 250                   |
| 35                              | 305                   |
| 40                              | 360                   |
| 45                              | 425                   |
| 50                              | 495                   |
| 55                              | 570                   |

Eastern Avenue (State Route 17) is currently posted at 35mph, which requires an unobstructed sightline of 305 feet. Sightline measurements were recorded for the proposed entrance “looking” in both directions from the driveway entrance. An unobstructed sightline in excess of 800 feet was determined for both directions of travel on Eastern Avenue, well in excess of the minimum standard for a speed limit of 35mph.

**AUXILIARY LANE WARRANT ANALYSIS**

The Maine Department of Transportation has published a warrant for auxiliary left-turn lanes in their December 2004 Highway Design Manual. The warrants are predicated upon the volume of two-way traffic traveling on the designated highway and the volume of left-turning vehicles. Figure 8-19 from MaineDOT’s referenced design manual was used in conducting the analysis (A copy of the chart with the superimposed traffic values is

attached as an appendix to the report). The forecast 2016 post-development volumes, presented on Figure 5, were used to complete the assessment. The values used in the analysis are noted as follows:

Va = 448  
Vo = 537  
Lt % = 4.9%

The analysis concludes that an exclusive left-turn entry lane on the westbound approach of Eastern Avenue (State Route 17), at the proposed site entrance, is warranted based upon the forecast 2016 Post-Development traffic assignment.

#### **SUMMARY**

1. A total of 65 vehicle trips will be generated by the proposed "variety" store during the PM peak hour, with 36 trips entering and the remaining 29 trips exiting the site.
2. The MaineDOT's most recent three-year traffic crash report (2012 through 2014) shows that the section of Eastern Avenue between Lambard Road and Penley Street very marginally meets their criteria as a high crash location. A total of 12 collisions were reported for the intersection and the calculated Critical Rate Factor is 1.03. An in-depth study of the vehicles crashes reported for the noted section of Eastern Avenue was completed and the review did not identify a clear pattern of vehicle collisions occurring throughout the roadway segment.
3. The results of the capacity analysis completed for both the 2016 pre and post-development travel conditions demonstrates that the proposed project has virtually no impact on traffic operations at the Eastern Avenue/Cony Road signalized intersection. The intersection presently operates at an acceptable Level of Service (LOS B) under 2016 Pre-Development traffic loadings and that same level of service will be maintained under 2016 Post-Development travel conditions.
4. The proposed Eastern Avenue/Site Driveway intersection will operate at Level of Service A conditions with the projected 2016 traffic loadings.
5. Sightline measurements recorded at the centerline of the proposed driveway entrance with Eastern Avenue exceed the required standard for a posted speed limit of 35mph, which reflects the current posted speed limit of Eastern Avenue (State Route 17).
6. Based upon a projected maximum left-turn volume to the site of 22 vehicles per hour and an opposing through volume of 537 vehicles per hour traveling east on Eastern Avenue, a left-turn storage lane is warranted.

# Turn by Turn Traffic Data Services

P.O. Box 1203  
Westbrook, Maine 04098

August: Route 17 & Cony Road  
Wednesday October 28, 2015  
Cloudy and Sprinkles at times  
Count By: Dawn-Marie Fahey

File Name : Augusta Route 17 & Cony 102815  
Site Code : 111111112  
Start Date : 10/28/2015  
Page No : 5

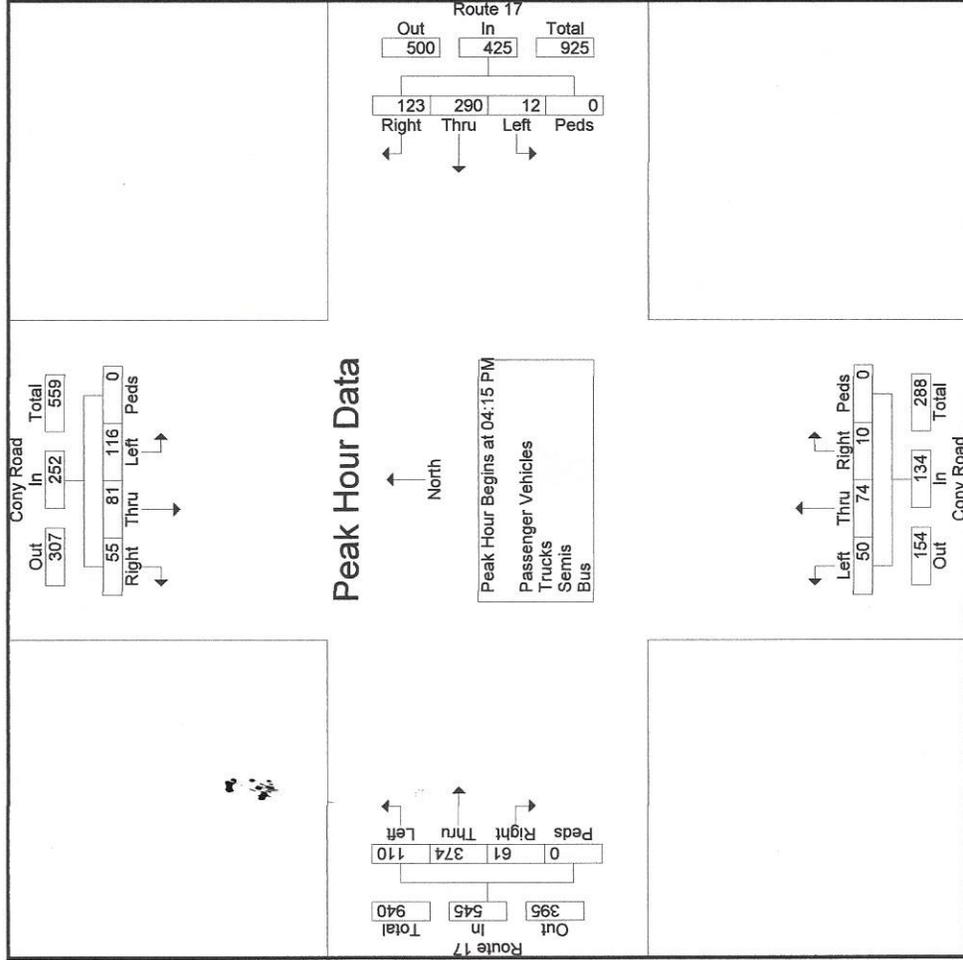
| Start Time   | Cony Road From North |      |      |      |            | Route 17 From East |      |      |      |            | Cony Road From South |      |      |      |            | Route 17 From West |      |      |      |            |            |
|--|----------------------|------|------|------|------------|--------------------|------|------|------|------------|----------------------|------|------|------|------------|--------------------|------|------|------|------------|------------|
|  | Right                | Thru | Left | Peds | App. Total | Right              | Thru | Left | Peds | App. Total | Right                | Thru | Left | Peds | App. Total | Right              | Thru | Left | Peds | App. Total | Int. Total |
| Peak Hour Analysis From 03:00 PM to 05:45 PM - Peak 1 of 1 |                      |      |      |      |            |                    |      |      |      |            |                      |      |      |      |            |                    |      |      |      |            |            |
| Peak Hour for Entire Intersection Begins at 04:15 PM       |                      |      |      |      |            |                    |      |      |      |            |                      |      |      |      |            |                    |      |      |      |            |            |
| 04:15 PM   | 16                   | 18   | 26   | 0    | 50         | 47                 | 93   | 3    | 0    | 143        | 2                    | 19   | 10   | 0    | 31         | 8                  | 85   | 25   | 0    | 118        | 352        |
| 04:30 PM   | 16                   | 11   | 29   | 0    | 56         | 26                 | 67   | 3    | 0    | 96         | 3                    | 18   | 18   | 0    | 38         | 16                 | 97   | 23   | 0    | 136        | 343        |
| 04:45 PM   | 10                   | 28   | 34   | 0    | 72         | 21                 | 70   | 6    | 0    | 97         | 2                    | 20   | 9    | 0    | 32         | 23                 | 104  | 110  | 0    | 157        | 342        |
| 05:00 PM   | 13                   | 24   | 27   | 0    | 64         | 29                 | 60   | 0    | 0    | 89         | 3                    | 74   | 50   | 0    | 134        | 61                 | 374  | 110  | 0    | 545        | 1356       |
| Total Volume   | 55                   | 81   | 116  | 0    | 252        | 123                | 290  | 12   | 0    | 425        | 10                   | 74   | 50   | 0    | 134        | 61                 | 374  | 110  | 0    | 545        | 1356       |
| % App. Total   | 21.8                 | 32.1 | 46   | 0    | 87.5       | 28.9               | 68.2 | 2.8  | 0    | 74.3       | 7.5                  | 55.2 | 37.3 | 0    | 88.2       | 11.2               | 68.6 | 20.2 | 0    | 86.8       | 963        |
| PHF  | .859                 | .723 | .853 | .000 | .875       | .654               | .780 | .500 | .000 | .743       | .833                 | .925 | .694 | .000 | .882       | .663               | .899 | .859 | .000 | .868       | .963       |

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File Name : Augusta Route 17 & Cony 102815  
Site Code : 111111112  
Start Date : 10/28/2015  
Page No : 6





# Crash Summary Report

## Report Selections and Input Parameters

### REPORT SELECTIONS

Crash Summary I     Section Detail     Crash Summary II     1320 Public     1320 Private     1320 Summary

### REPORT DESCRIPTION

Rte 17 from Cony Rd to Mayfair St in Augusta

### REPORT PARAMETERS

Year 2012, Start Month 1 through Year 2014 End Month: 12

Route: **0017X**

Start Node: **27969**

Start Offset: **0**

Exclude First Node

End Node: **26495**

End Offset: **0**

Exclude Last Node

# Crash Summary I

Nodes

| Node                     | Route - MP    | Node Description              | U/R | Total Crashes | Injury Crashes |   |   |   |    | Percent Annual M Injury | Annual M Ent-Veh | Crash Rate                 | Critical Rate | CRF  |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-----|---------------|----------------|---|---|---|----|-------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------|------|
|                          |               |                               |     |               | K              | A | B | C | PD |                         |                  |                            |               |      |
| 27969                    | 0017X - 39.52 | Int of CONY RD EASTERN AV     | 9   | 12            | 0              | 0 | 0 | 7 | 5  | 58.3                    | 4.632            | 0.86                       | 1.20          | 0.00 |
|                          |               |                               |     |               |                |   |   |   |    |                         |                  | Statewide Crash Rate: 0.67 |               |      |
| 26489                    | 0017X - 39.90 | Int of EASTERN AV, LAMBARD RD | 2   | 3             | 0              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3  | 0.0                     | 3.484            | 0.29                       | 0.39          | 0.00 |
|                          |               |                               |     |               |                |   |   |   |    |                         |                  | Statewide Crash Rate: 0.14 |               |      |
| A27970                   | 0017X - 40.19 | Int of EASTERN AV PENLEY ST   | 2   | 0             | 0              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0.0                     | 0.000            | 0.00                       | 0.00          | 0.00 |
|                          |               |                               |     |               |                |   |   |   |    |                         |                  | Statewide Crash Rate: 0.14 |               |      |
| P26496                   | 0017X - 40.20 | Int of EASTERN AV PORTER ST   | 2   | 0             | 0              | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0.0                     | 3.577            | 0.00                       | 0.39          | 0.00 |
|                          |               |                               |     |               |                |   |   |   |    |                         |                  | Statewide Crash Rate: 0.14 |               |      |
| 26495                    | 0017X - 40.32 | Int of EASTERN AV, MAYFAIR ST | 2   | 1             | 0              | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0  | 100.0                   | 3.752            | 0.09                       | 0.38          | 0.00 |
|                          |               |                               |     |               |                |   |   |   |    |                         |                  | Statewide Crash Rate: 0.14 |               |      |
| <b>Study Years: 3.00</b> |               |                               |     |               |                |   |   |   |    |                         |                  |                            |               |      |
| <b>NODE TOTALS:</b>      |               |                               |     | 16            | 0              | 0 | 0 | 8 | 8  | 50.0                    | 15.445           | 0.35                       | 0.50          | 0.70 |

# Crash Summary I

| Start Node               | End Node | Element                        | Offset Begin - End | Route - MP                 | Section U/R Length | Total Crashes | Sections |   |   |   |    | Annual HMVM | Crash Rate                   | Critical Rate | CRF    |                |
|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------|---|---|---|----|-------------|------------------------------|---------------|--------|----------------|
|                          |          |                                |                    |                            |                    |               | K        | A | B | C | PD |             |                              |               |        | Percent Injury |
| 26489                    | 27969    | 3129357                        | 0 - 0.38           | 0017X - 39.52<br>ST RTE 17 | 0.38               | 2             | 8        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8  | 0.01277     | 208.87                       | 367.75        | 0.00   |                |
|                          |          | Int of EASTERN AV, LAMBAR D RD |                    |                            |                    |               |          |   |   |   |    |             | Statewide Crash Rate: 196.36 |               |        |                |
| 26489                    | 27970    | 203845                         | 0 - 0.29           | 0017X - 39.90<br>ST RTE 17 | 0.29               | 2             | 12       | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 0.01002     | 399.38                       | 387.96        | 1.03   |                |
|                          |          | Int of EASTERN AV, LAMBAR D RD |                    |                            |                    |               |          |   |   |   |    |             | Statewide Crash Rate: 196.36 |               |        |                |
| 26496                    | 27970    | 3122397                        | 0 - 0.01           | 0017X - 40.19<br>ST RTE 17 | 0.01               | 2             | 0        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0.00035     | 0.00                         | 833.40        | 0.00   |                |
|                          |          | Int of EASTERN AV, PORTER ST   |                    |                            |                    |               |          |   |   |   |    |             | Statewide Crash Rate: 196.36 |               |        |                |
| 26495                    | 26496    | 3108346                        | 0 - 0.12           | 0017X - 40.20<br>ST RTE 17 | 0.12               | 2             | 1        | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1  | 0.00428     | 77.87                        | 475.96        | 0.00   |                |
|                          |          | Int of EASTERN AV, MAYFAIR ST  |                    |                            |                    |               |          |   |   |   |    |             | Statewide Crash Rate: 196.36 |               |        |                |
| <b>Study Years: 3.00</b> |          |                                |                    |                            |                    |               |          |   |   |   |    |             |                              |               |        |                |
| <b>Section Totals:</b>   |          |                                |                    |                            | 0.80               |               | 21       | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1  | 19          | 9.5                          | 255.32        | 316.15 | 0.81           |
| <b>Grand Totals:</b>     |          |                                |                    |                            | 0.80               |               | 37       | 0 | 0 | 1 | 9  | 27          | 27.0                         | 449.85        | 447.74 | 1.00           |

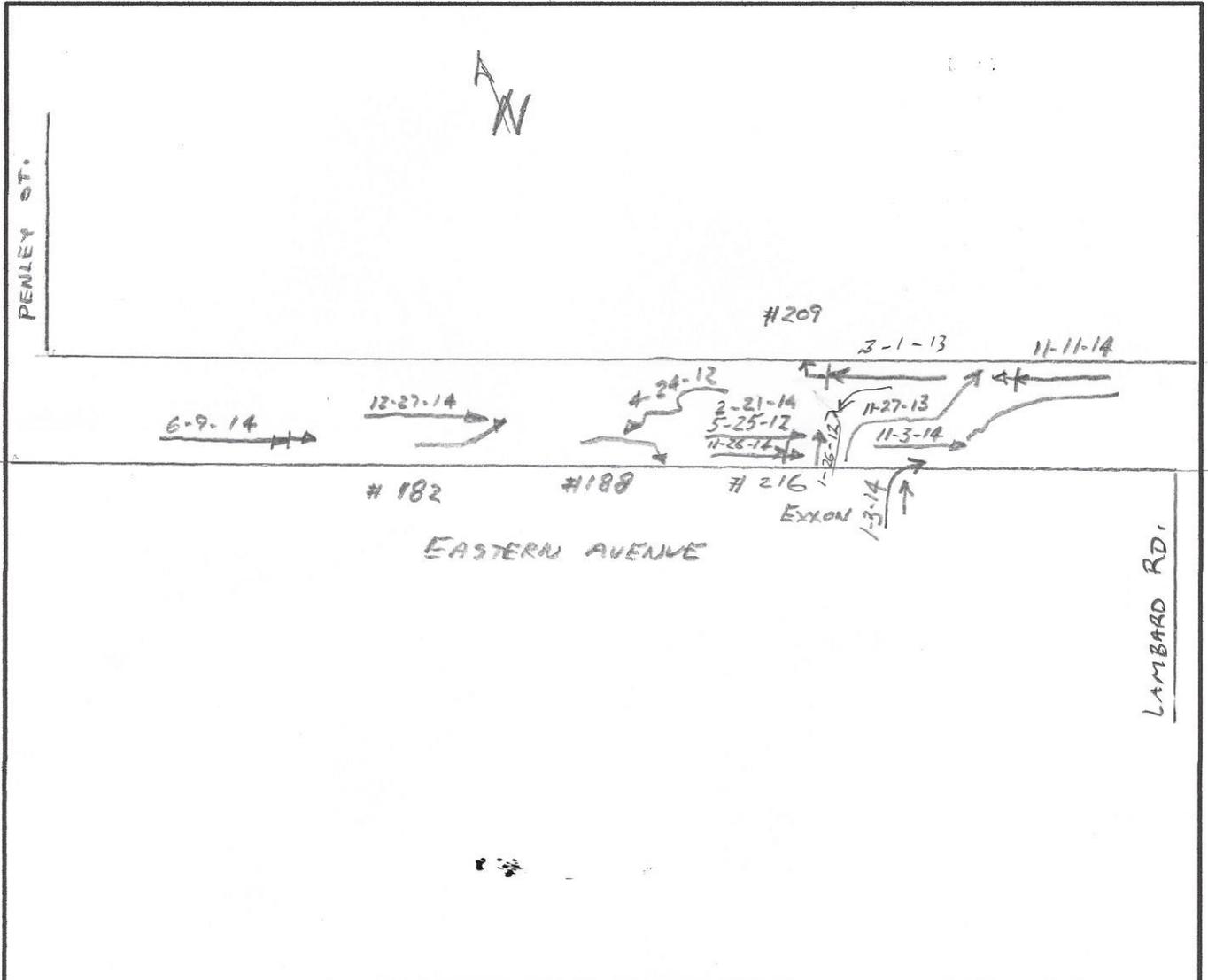
# COLLISION DIAGRAM

SHEET 1 OF 2

LOCATION EASTERN AVENUE, BTW. LAMBARD RD. & PENLEY ST.

TOWN AUGUSTA NODE NO(S) 26489 TO 27970

YEARS REVIEWED 2012-2014 DATE PREPARED 1-6-2016



CRITICAL RATE FACTOR \_\_\_\_\_ EQUIV. PROP. DAMAGE ACC/YEAR \_\_\_\_\_ ACC/MEV \_\_\_\_\_

- LIGHT**
1. DAWN (MORNING)
  2. DAYLIGHT
  3. DUSK (EVENING)
  4. DARK (ST. LIGHTS ON)
  5. DARK (NO ST. LIGHTS)
  6. DARK (ST. LIGHTS OFF)
  7. OTHER
- ROAD SURFACE**
1. DRY
  2. WET
  3. SNOW/SLUSH-SANDED
  4. ICE/PACKED SNOW-SANDED
  5. MUDDY
  6. DEBRIS
  7. OILY
  8. SNOW/SLUSH-NOT SANDED
  9. ICE-PKD. SNOW-NOT SANDED
  10. OTHER
- APPARENT CONTRIBUTING FACTORS - HUMAN**
1. NO IMPROPER ACTION
  2. FAIL TO YLD. RIGHT OF WAY
  3. ILLEGAL UNSAFE SPEED
  4. FOLLOW TOO CLOSE
  5. DISREGARD TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICE
  6. DRIVING LEFT OF CENTER-NO PASSING
  7. IMPROPER PASS-OVERTAKING
  8. IMP. UNSAFE LANE CHANGE
  9. IMP. PARKING START/STOP
  10. IMPROPER TURN
  11. UNSAFE BACKING
  12. NO SIGNAL OR IMP. SIGNAL
  13. IMPEDING TRAFFIC
  14. DRIVER INATTENTION-DISTRACTION
  15. DRIVER INEXPERIENCE
  16. PEDEST. VIOLATION ERROR
  17. PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENT
  18. VISION OBSCURED-WINDSHIELD GLASS
  19. VISION OBSCURED-SUN/HEADLIGHTS
  20. OTHER VISION OBSCUREMENT
  30. OTHER HUMAN VIOLATION FACTOR
  31. HIT AND RUN
  51. UNKNOWN
- VEHICULAR**
41. DEFECTIVE BRAKES
  42. DEFECTIVE TIRE/FAILURE
  43. DEFECTIVE LIGHTS
  44. DEFECTIVE SUSPENSION
  45. DEFECTIVE STEERING
  50. OTHER VEHICLE DEFECT OR FACTOR
  51. UNKNOWN

**SYMBOLS**

|                |     |                |       |                  |         |
|----------------|-----|----------------|-------|------------------|---------|
| ANGLE          | ↓   | PEDESTRIAN     | → [P] | FATAL ACCIDENT   | ●       |
| BACKING        | ← → | REAR END       | → →   | VEHICLE (MOVING) | →       |
| FIXED OBJECT   | →   | SIDE SWIPE     | → →   | BICYCLE          | --- [B] |
| HEAD ON        | → ← | TURNING MOVE   | → ↗   | ANIMAL           | --- [A] |
| OVERTURN       | → ○ | CHANGE LANE    | → ↘   | SLED             | --- [S] |
| PARKED VEHICLE | □   | OUT OF CONTROL | → ~   |                  |         |

**WEATHER**

C = CLEAR  
SL = SLEET

F = FOG  
S = SNOW

R = RAIN  
CL = CLOUDY  
XW = CROSS WINDS

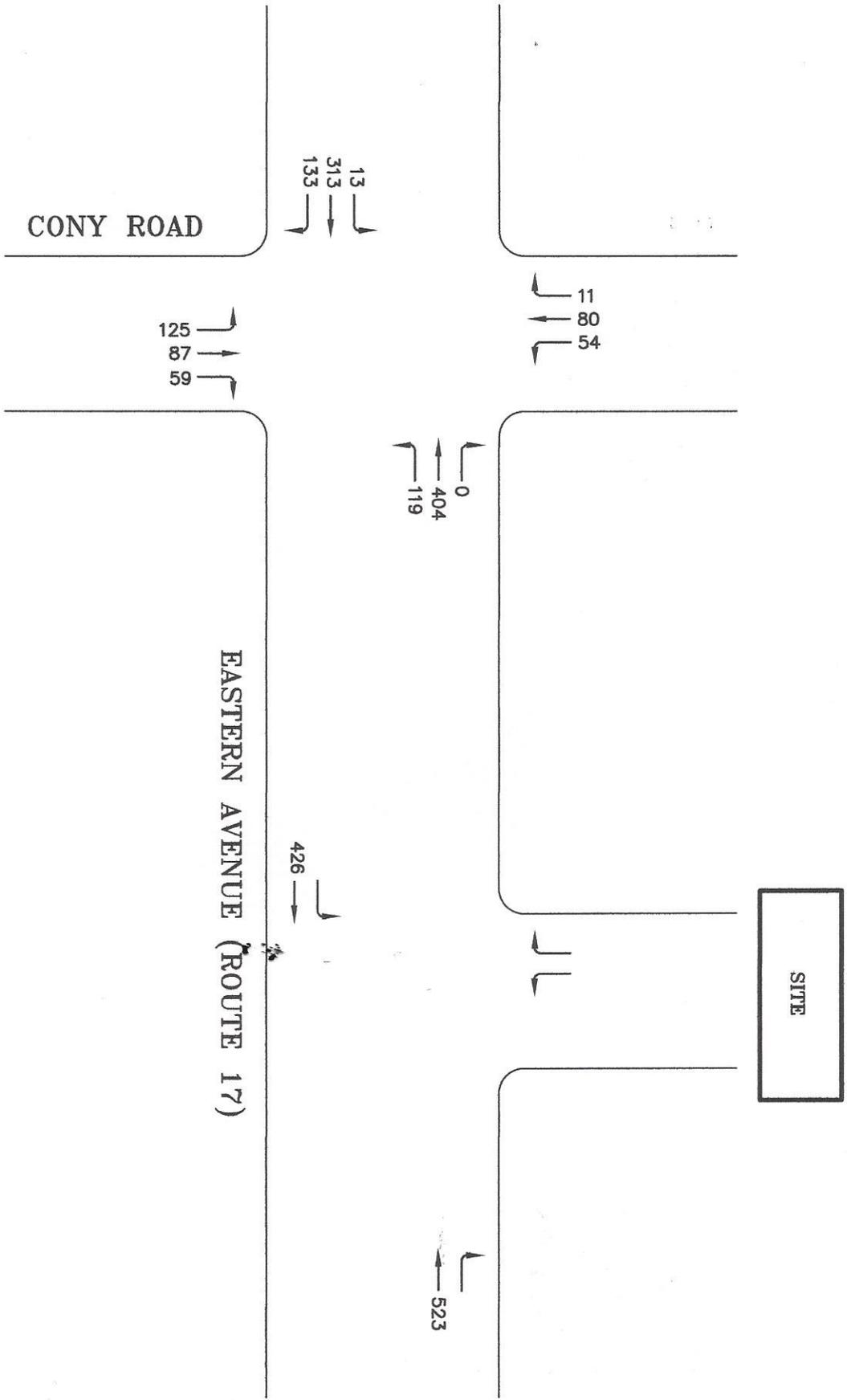
**INJURIES**

K = FATAL  
A = INCAPACITATING

B = NON-INCAPACITATING  
C = POSSIBLE INJURY

S:\SHEETS\COLLISION DIAGRAM.DWG

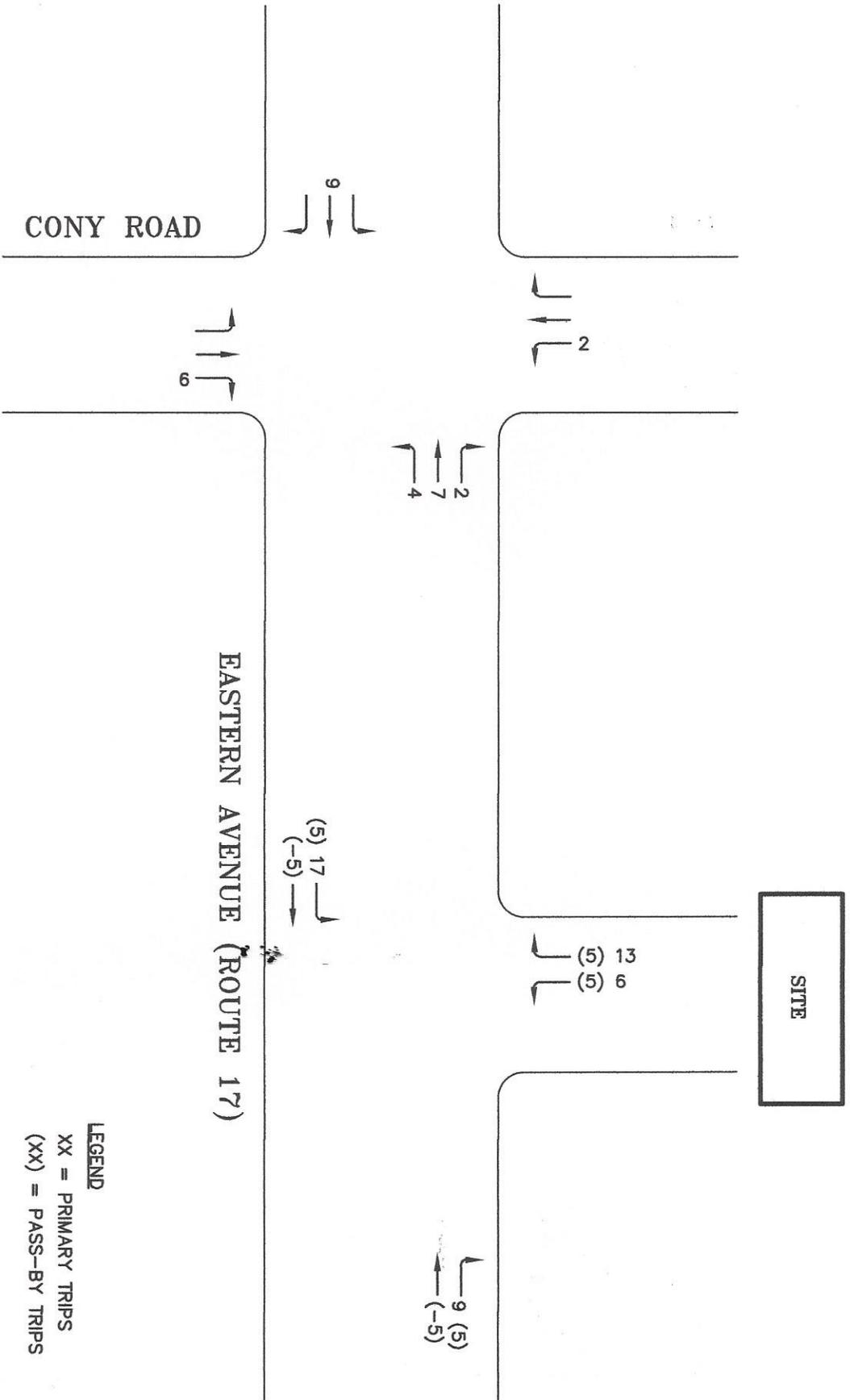




2015 DESIGN HOUR TRAFFIC  
 PM PEAK HOUR  
 FIGURE 1

|   |                          |   |
|---|--------------------------|---|
| <small>Project Name and Location</small><br>PROPOSED RETAIL STORE<br>ANDOVER, MAINE |                          | <small>TRAFFIC SOLUTIONS</small><br>235 BUCKINGHAM STREET, PORTLAND, MAINE 04102-1728 |
| <small>DATE: NOVEMBER 2015</small>  | <small>FIGURE: 1</small> |   |

E:\LAND PROJECTS\1400V\14450.2 ANDOVER - ENGINEERING\PLANSET\14450-TRAFFIC FIGURE.DWG



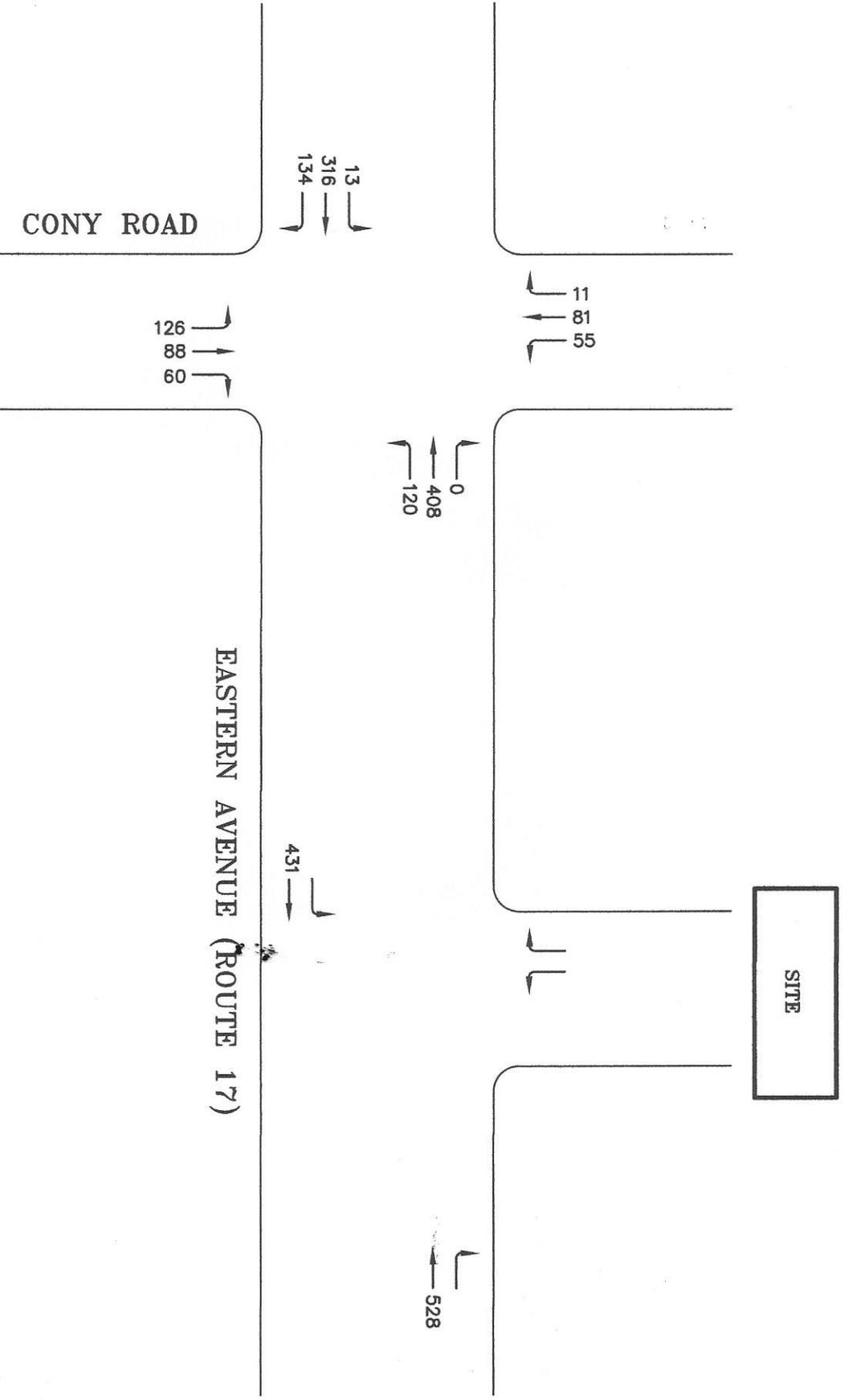
**LEGEND**  
 XX = PRIMARY TRIPS  
 (XX) = PASS-BY TRIPS

**SITE TRAFFIC ASSIGNMENTS**

**PM PEAK HOUR**

**FIGURE 2**

|  |                          |   |  |
|--|--------------------------|---|--|
| <small>Project Name and Address</small><br>PROPOSED RETAIL STORE<br>ALBERTA, MAINE |                          | <small>TRAFFIC SOLUTIONS</small><br>235 BARNETT STREET, PORTLAND, MAINE 04102-1729                  |  |
| <small>DATE: NOVEMBER, 2015</small>  | <small>FIGURE:</small> 2 | <small>E:\LAND PROJECTS\3400\34402.2 ALBERTA - ENGINEERING\PAUSER\34402-TRAFFIC FIGURES.DWG</small> |  |



CONY ROAD

EASTERN AVENUE (ROUTE 17)

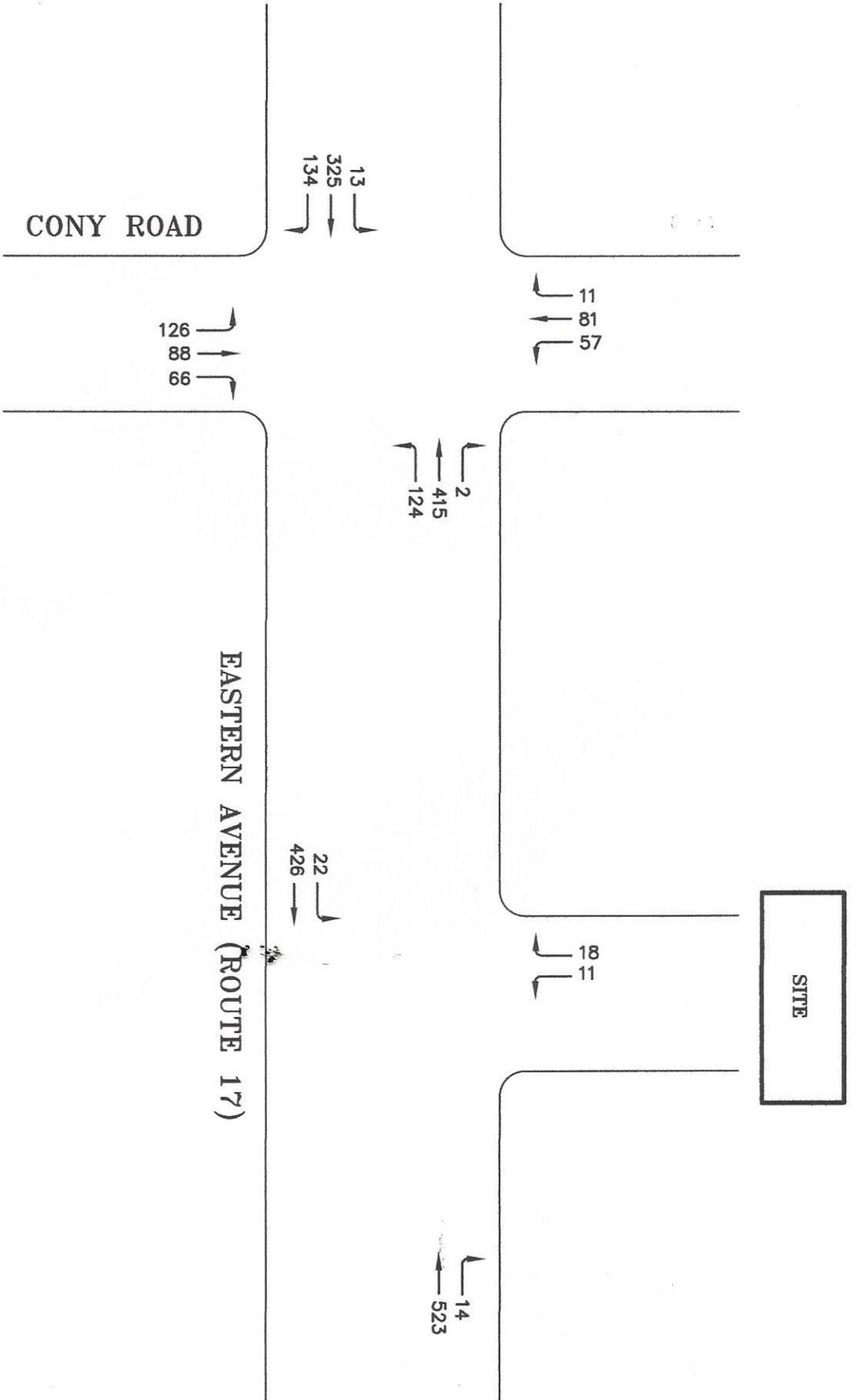
SITE

2016 PRE DEVELOPMENT TRAFFIC

PM PEAK HOUR

FIGURE 3

|   |  |                            |  |
|---|--|----------------------------|--|
| <small>Project Name and Location</small><br>PROPOSED RETAIL STORE<br>ADDRESS, MAINE<br>DATE: NOVEMBER, 2015 |  | <small>FIGURE</small><br>3 | <small>EVALUO PROJECTS</small><br>TRAFFIC SOLUTIONS<br>235 BANCROFT STREET, PORTLAND, MAINE 04102-7720 |
|---|--|----------------------------|--|



2016 POST DEVELOPMENT TRAFFIC  
 PM PEAK HOUR  
 FIGURE 4

PROPOSED RETAIL STORE  
 ADDRESS, NAME  
 DATE: NOVEMBER 2015

TRAFFIC SOLUTIONS  
 235 BACKEN STREET, FORDHAM, MASS 01872-7129

ES:\LAND PROJECTS\3400\3442.2 AUDISTN - ENGINEERING\PROJECTS\3442-TRAFFIC FIGURES.DWG

Summary of All Intervals

| Run Number              | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 6    | Avg  |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Start Time              | 4:25 | 4:25 | 4:25 | 4:25 | 4:25 | 4:25 |
| End Time                | 5:30 | 5:30 | 5:30 | 5:30 | 5:30 | 5:30 |
| Total Time (min)        | 65   | 65   | 65   | 65   | 65   | 65   |
| Time Recorded (min)     | 60   | 60   | 60   | 60   | 60   | 60   |
| # of Intervals          | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| # of Recorded Intervals | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Vehs Entered            | 1530 | 1518 | 1492 | 1527 | 1523 | 1518 |
| Vehs Exited             | 1525 | 1513 | 1500 | 1524 | 1530 | 1517 |
| Starting Vehs           | 29   | 20   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 24   |
| Ending Vehs             | 34   | 25   | 16   | 27   | 17   | 24   |
| Travel Distance (mi)    | 520  | 516  | 501  | 518  | 515  | 514  |
| Travel Time (hr)        | 25.2 | 24.5 | 23.7 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 24.6 |
| Total Delay (hr)        | 6.8  | 6.3  | 6.1  | 6.6  | 6.2  | 6.4  |
| Total Stops             | 952  | 937  | 928  | 923  | 927  | 932  |
| Fuel Used (gal)         | 19.6 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.3 |

Interval #0 Information Seeding

|                                     |      |
|-------------------------------------|------|
| Start Time                          | 4:25 |
| End Time                            | 4:30 |
| Total Time (min)                    | 5    |
| Volumes adjusted by Growth Factors. |      |
| No data recorded this interval.     |      |

Interval #1 Information Recording

|                                     |      |
|-------------------------------------|------|
| Start Time                          | 4:30 |
| End Time                            | 5:30 |
| Total Time (min)                    | 60   |
| Volumes adjusted by Growth Factors. |      |

| Run Number           | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 6    | Avg  |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Vehs Entered         | 1530 | 1518 | 1492 | 1527 | 1523 | 1518 |
| Vehs Exited          | 1525 | 1513 | 1500 | 1524 | 1530 | 1517 |
| Starting Vehs        | 29   | 20   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 24   |
| Ending Vehs          | 34   | 25   | 16   | 27   | 17   | 24   |
| Travel Distance (mi) | 520  | 516  | 501  | 518  | 515  | 514  |
| Travel Time (hr)     | 25.2 | 24.5 | 23.7 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 24.6 |
| Total Delay (hr)     | 6.8  | 6.3  | 6.1  | 6.6  | 6.2  | 6.4  |
| Total Stops          | 952  | 937  | 928  | 923  | 927  | 932  |
| Fuel Used (gal)      | 19.6 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.3 |

3: Cony & Rte 17 Performance by approach

| Approach           | EB   | WB  | NB   | SB   | All  |
|--------------------|------|-----|------|------|------|
| Denied Del/Veh (s) | 0.0  | 0.5 | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.2  |
| Total Del/Veh (s)  | 11.1 | 9.6 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 12.4 |

10: Rte 17 Performance by approach

| Approach           | EB  | WB  | NB  | All |
|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Denied Del/Veh (s) | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Total Del/Veh (s)  | 0.7 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 1.9 |

Total Network Performance

|                    |      |
|--------------------|------|
| Denied Del/Veh (s) | 0.4  |
| Total Del/Veh (s)  | 14.6 |

Intersection: 3: Cony & Rte 17

| Movement              | EB  | EB  | WB  | WB   | NB  | SB  |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|
| Directions Served     | L   | TR  | L   | TR   | LTR | LTR |
| Maximum Queue (ft)    | 147 | 224 | 44  | 222  | 140 | 206 |
| Average Queue (ft)    | 61  | 97  | 9   | 99   | 64  | 101 |
| 95th Queue (ft)       | 114 | 171 | 34  | 174  | 115 | 165 |
| Link Distance (ft)    |     | 583 |     | 1038 | 441 | 436 |
| Upstream Blk Time (%) |     |     |     |      |     |     |
| Queuing Penalty (veh) |     |     |     |      |     |     |
| Storage Bay Dist (ft) | 225 |     | 100 |      |     |     |
| Storage Blk Time (%)  | 0   | 0   |     | 7    |     |     |
| Queuing Penalty (veh) | 1   | 0   |     | 1    |     |     |

Intersection: 10: Rte 17

| Movement              | WB  | NB  |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|
| Directions Served     | LT  | LR  |
| Maximum Queue (ft)    | 100 | 106 |
| Average Queue (ft)    | 14  | 37  |
| 95th Queue (ft)       | 57  | 71  |
| Link Distance (ft)    | 583 | 118 |
| Upstream Blk Time (%) |     | 0   |
| Queuing Penalty (veh) |     | 0   |
| Storage Bay Dist (ft) |     |     |
| Storage Blk Time (%)  |     |     |
| Queuing Penalty (veh) |     |     |

Network Summary

Network wide Queuing Penalty: 2

Summary of All Intervals

| Run Number              | 1    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | Avg  |
|-------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Start Time              | 4:25 | 4:25 | 4:25 | 4:25 | 4:25 | 4:25 |
| End Time                | 5:30 | 5:30 | 5:30 | 5:30 | 5:30 | 5:30 |
| Total Time (min)        | 65   | 65   | 65   | 65   | 65   | 65   |
| Time Recorded (min)     | 60   | 60   | 60   | 60   | 60   | 60   |
| # of Intervals          | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    | 2    |
| # of Recorded Intervals | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| Vehs Entered            | 1434 | 1388 | 1347 | 1399 | 1417 | 1397 |
| Vehs Exited             | 1432 | 1390 | 1352 | 1394 | 1431 | 1399 |
| Starting Vehs           | 20   | 23   | 22   | 26   | 41   | 28   |
| Ending Vehs             | 22   | 21   | 17   | 31   | 27   | 23   |
| Travel Distance (mi)    | 511  | 497  | 481  | 499  | 507  | 499  |
| Travel Time (hr)        | 23.4 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 23.3 | 23.0 |
| Total Delay (hr)        | 5.5  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.6  | 5.5  |
| Total Stops             | 803  | 792  | 782  | 768  | 788  | 786  |
| Fuel Used (gal)         | 18.4 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 18.3 | 18.1 |

Interval #0 Information Seeding

|                                     |      |
|-------------------------------------|------|
| Start Time                          | 4:25 |
| End Time                            | 4:30 |
| Total Time (min)                    | 5    |
| Volumes adjusted by Growth Factors. |      |
| No data recorded this interval.     |      |

Interval #1 Information Recording

|                                     |      |
|-------------------------------------|------|
| Start Time                          | 4:30 |
| End Time                            | 5:30 |
| Total Time (min)                    | 60   |
| Volumes adjusted by Growth Factors. |      |

| Run Number           | 1    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | Avg  |
|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Vehs Entered         | 1434 | 1388 | 1347 | 1399 | 1417 | 1397 |
| Vehs Exited          | 1432 | 1390 | 1352 | 1394 | 1431 | 1399 |
| Starting Vehs        | 20   | 23   | 22   | 26   | 41   | 28   |
| Ending Vehs          | 22   | 21   | 17   | 31   | 27   | 23   |
| Travel Distance (mi) | 511  | 497  | 481  | 499  | 507  | 499  |
| Travel Time (hr)     | 23.4 | 23.0 | 22.5 | 22.8 | 23.3 | 23.0 |
| Total Delay (hr)     | 5.5  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.6  | 5.5  |
| Total Stops          | 803  | 792  | 782  | 768  | 788  | 786  |
| Fuel Used (gal)      | 18.4 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 18.3 | 18.1 |

3: Cony & Rte 17 Performance by approach

| Approach           | EB   | WB  | NB   | SB   | All  |
|--------------------|------|-----|------|------|------|
| Denied Del/Veh (s) | 0.0  | 0.5 | 0.2  | 0.3  | 0.2  |
| Total Del/Veh (s)  | 10.9 | 8.9 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 11.8 |

10: Rte 17 Performance by approach

| Approach           | EB  | WB  | All |
|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Denied Del/Veh (s) | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Total Del/Veh (s)  | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 |

Total Network Performance

|                    |      |
|--------------------|------|
| Denied Del/Veh (s) | 0.4  |
| Total Del/Veh (s)  | 13.7 |

Intersection: 3: Cony & Rte 17

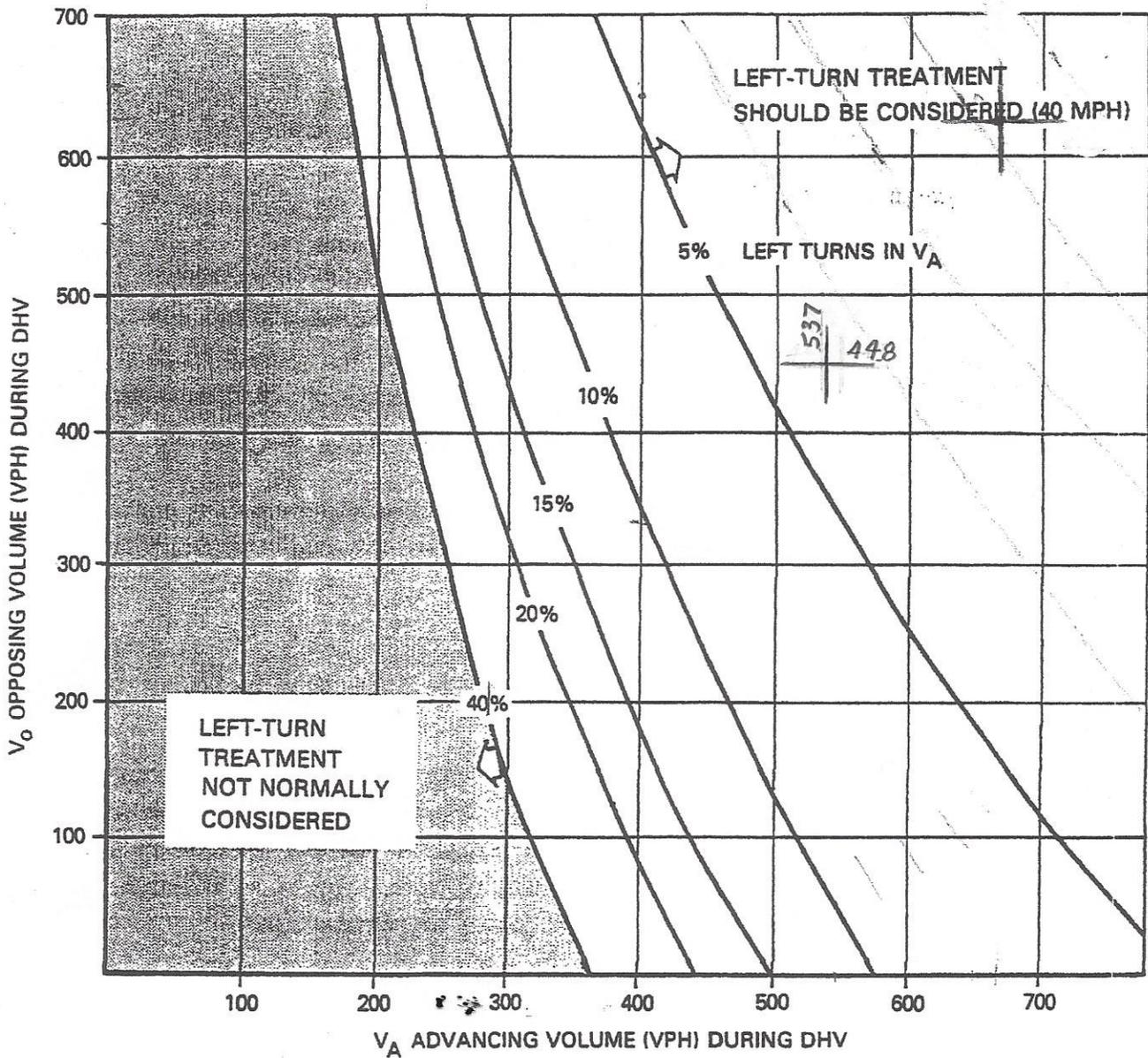
| Movement              | EB  | EB  | WB  | WB   | NB  | SB  |
|-----------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|-----|-----|
| Directions Served     | L   | TR  | L   | TR   | LTR | LTR |
| Maximum Queue (ft)    | 130 | 204 | 72  | 215  | 127 | 192 |
| Average Queue (ft)    | 55  | 96  | 10  | 98   | 61  | 93  |
| 95th Queue (ft)       | 101 | 167 | 42  | 168  | 107 | 155 |
| Link Distance (ft)    |     | 590 |     | 1038 | 441 | 436 |
| Upstream Blk Time (%) |     |     |     |      |     |     |
| Queuing Penalty (veh) |     |     |     |      |     |     |
| Storage Bay Dist (ft) | 225 |     | 100 |      |     |     |
| Storage Blk Time (%)  |     | 0   |     | 5    |     |     |
| Queuing Penalty (veh) |     | 0   |     | 1    |     |     |

Intersection: 10: Rte 17

| Movement              |
|-----------------------|
| Directions Served     |
| Maximum Queue (ft)    |
| Average Queue (ft)    |
| 95th Queue (ft)       |
| Link Distance (ft)    |
| Upstream Blk Time (%) |
| Queuing Penalty (veh) |
| Storage Bay Dist (ft) |
| Storage Blk Time (%)  |
| Queuing Penalty (veh) |

Network Summary

Network wide Queuing Penalty: 1

**Instructions:**

1. The family of curves represent the percent of left turns in the advancing volume ( $V_A$ ). The designer should locate the curve for the actual percentage of left turns. When this is not an even increment of 5, the designer should estimate where the curve lies.
4. Read  $V_A$  and  $V_O$  into the chart and locate the intersection of the two volumes.
5. Note the location of the point in #2 relative to the line in #1. If the point is to the right of the line, then a left-turn lane is warranted. If the point is to the left of the line, then a left-turn lane is not warranted based on traffic volumes.

**VOLUME WARRANTS FOR LEFT-TURN LANES  
AT UNSIGNALIZED INTERSECTIONS ON 2-LANE HIGHWAYS  
(40 mph)**

Figure 8-19