



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Maine				Augusta city, Maine
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Population 16 years and over	1,089,755	+/-683	1,089,755	(X)	16,190
In labor force	706,163	+/-2,782	64.8%	+/-0.3	9,640
Civilian labor force	703,653	+/-2,849	64.6%	+/-0.3	9,600
Employed	651,335	+/-3,054	59.8%	+/-0.3	8,754
Unemployed	52,318	+/-1,432	4.8%	+/-0.1	846
Armed Forces	2,510	+/-375	0.2%	+/-0.1	40
Not in labor force	383,592	+/-2,786	35.2%	+/-0.3	6,550
Civilian labor force	703,653	+/-2,849	703,653	(X)	9,600
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	7.4%	+/-0.2	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>					
Population 16 years and over	562,350	+/-566	562,350	(X)	8,648
In labor force	342,746	+/-1,931	60.9%	+/-0.3	4,773
Civilian labor force	342,511	+/-1,966	60.9%	+/-0.3	4,746
Employed	320,834	+/-2,030	57.1%	+/-0.4	4,509
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>					
Population 16 years and over	80,103	+/-801	80,103	(X)	1,059
All parents in family in labor force	55,038	+/-1,112	68.7%	+/-1.2	773
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>					
Population 16 years and over	180,313	+/-886	180,313	(X)	2,100
All parents in family in labor force	137,695	+/-1,776	76.4%	+/-1.0	1,690
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>					
Workers 16 years and over	637,261	+/-3,146	637,261	(X)	8,500
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	498,689	+/-3,083	78.3%	+/-0.4	6,905
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	64,845	+/-1,746	10.2%	+/-0.3	788
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4,020	+/-455	0.6%	+/-0.1	19
Walked	25,829	+/-1,201	4.1%	+/-0.2	357
Other means	10,442	+/-661	1.6%	+/-0.1	218
Worked at home	33,436	+/-1,272	5.2%	+/-0.2	213
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.3	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)	18.2
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					

Subject	Maine				Augusta city, Maine
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	651,335	+/-3,054	651,335	(X)	8,754
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	225,204	+/-2,467	34.6%	+/-0.4	2,679
Service occupations	118,168	+/-1,983	18.1%	+/-0.3	1,832
Sales and office occupations	159,268	+/-2,353	24.5%	+/-0.3	2,630
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	72,169	+/-1,658	11.1%	+/-0.2	715
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	76,526	+/-1,364	11.7%	+/-0.2	898
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	651,335	+/-3,054	651,335	(X)	8,754
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	15,564	+/-694	2.4%	+/-0.1	83
Construction	47,092	+/-1,317	7.2%	+/-0.2	589
Manufacturing	62,054	+/-1,363	9.5%	+/-0.2	346
Wholesale trade	15,957	+/-886	2.4%	+/-0.1	311
Retail trade	89,517	+/-2,000	13.7%	+/-0.3	1,450
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	26,241	+/-1,137	4.0%	+/-0.2	406
Information	12,280	+/-723	1.9%	+/-0.1	207
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	40,187	+/-1,336	6.2%	+/-0.2	363
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	56,069	+/-1,432	8.6%	+/-0.2	789
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	174,744	+/-2,454	26.8%	+/-0.4	2,164
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	54,953	+/-1,509	8.4%	+/-0.2	648
Other services, except public administration	29,129	+/-1,140	4.5%	+/-0.2	253
Public administration	27,548	+/-1,105	4.2%	+/-0.2	1,145
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	651,335	+/-3,054	651,335	(X)	8,754
Private wage and salary workers	499,156	+/-3,050	76.6%	+/-0.3	6,154
Government workers	92,093	+/-1,662	14.1%	+/-0.3	1,991
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	59,066	+/-1,658	9.1%	+/-0.2	590
Unpaid family workers	1,020	+/-168	0.2%	+/-0.1	19
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>					
Total households	553,208	+/-1,937	553,208	(X)	9,036
Less than \$10,000	37,653	+/-1,375	6.8%	+/-0.2	764
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35,626	+/-1,116	6.4%	+/-0.2	786
\$15,000 to \$24,999	66,411	+/-1,576	12.0%	+/-0.3	1,571
\$25,000 to \$34,999	64,344	+/-1,675	11.6%	+/-0.3	1,394
\$35,000 to \$49,999	81,462	+/-1,926	14.7%	+/-0.3	1,333
\$50,000 to \$74,999	108,880	+/-1,685	19.7%	+/-0.3	1,407
\$75,000 to \$99,999	68,856	+/-1,494	12.4%	+/-0.3	1,001
\$100,000 to \$149,999	59,150	+/-1,249	10.7%	+/-0.2	673
\$150,000 to \$199,999	17,120	+/-842	3.1%	+/-0.2	51
\$200,000 or more	13,706	+/-652	2.5%	+/-0.1	56
Median household income (dollars)	48,219	+/-446	(X)	(X)	35,030
Mean household income (dollars)	62,392	+/-522	(X)	(X)	46,379
With earnings	419,006	+/-2,178	75.7%	+/-0.3	6,119
Mean earnings (dollars)	63,177	+/-570	(X)	(X)	49,262
With Social Security	181,775	+/-1,261	32.9%	+/-0.2	3,119
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,842	+/-116	(X)	(X)	14,492
With retirement income	104,439	+/-1,535	18.9%	+/-0.3	1,942
Mean retirement income (dollars)	19,974	+/-397	(X)	(X)	19,368
With Supplemental Security Income	29,095	+/-962	5.3%	+/-0.2	741

Subject	Maine				Augusta city, Maine
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,927	+/-210	(X)	(X)	8,681
With cash public assistance income	27,277	+/-932	4.9%	+/-0.2	667
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,064	+/-132	(X)	(X)	2,261
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	87,490	+/-1,592	15.8%	+/-0.3	2,303
<b>Families</b>	<b>349,857</b>	<b>+/-2,167</b>	<b>349,857</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>4,433</b>
Less than \$10,000	12,730	+/-686	3.6%	+/-0.2	201
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10,844	+/-681	3.1%	+/-0.2	198
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30,094	+/-1,008	8.6%	+/-0.3	486
\$25,000 to \$34,999	35,615	+/-1,254	10.2%	+/-0.4	584
\$35,000 to \$49,999	51,172	+/-1,235	14.6%	+/-0.3	748
\$50,000 to \$74,999	78,097	+/-1,374	22.3%	+/-0.4	945
\$75,000 to \$99,999	54,935	+/-1,300	15.7%	+/-0.3	703
\$100,000 to \$149,999	49,675	+/-1,051	14.2%	+/-0.3	509
\$150,000 to \$199,999	14,672	+/-827	4.2%	+/-0.2	25
\$200,000 or more	12,023	+/-606	3.4%	+/-0.2	34
Median family income (dollars)	60,408	+/-586	(X)	(X)	49,991
Mean family income (dollars)	74,550	+/-686	(X)	(X)	58,464
<b>Per capita income (dollars)</b>	<b>26,464</b>	<b>+/-207</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>22,667</b>
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>203,351</b>	<b>+/-2,213</b>	<b>203,351</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>4,603</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	27,707	+/-587	(X)	(X)	24,686
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	38,571	+/-585	(X)	(X)	31,710
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,361	+/-209	(X)	(X)	25,901
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	44,178	+/-402	(X)	(X)	37,165
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	34,945	+/-328	(X)	(X)	29,804
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	1,314,102	+/-375	1,314,102	(X)	18,556
With health insurance coverage	1,179,601	+/-2,702	89.8%	+/-0.2	16,709
With private health insurance	885,055	+/-5,193	67.4%	+/-0.4	11,325
With public coverage	484,910	+/-4,505	36.9%	+/-0.3	8,693
No health insurance coverage	134,501	+/-2,666	10.2%	+/-0.2	1,847
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	273,379	+/-147	273,379	(X)	3,275
No health insurance coverage	14,195	+/-914	5.2%	+/-0.3	107
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	834,608	+/-549	834,608	(X)	12,084
<b>In labor force:</b>	<b>656,259</b>	<b>+/-2,599</b>	<b>656,259</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>9,050</b>
<b>Employed:</b>	<b>608,418</b>	<b>+/-2,768</b>	<b>608,418</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>8,226</b>
With health insurance coverage	526,293	+/-3,188	86.5%	+/-0.3	7,096
With private health insurance	474,950	+/-3,358	78.1%	+/-0.4	6,273
With public coverage	70,373	+/-1,456	11.6%	+/-0.2	1,267
No health insurance coverage	82,125	+/-2,014	13.5%	+/-0.3	1,130
<b>Unemployed:</b>	<b>47,841</b>	<b>+/-1,365</b>	<b>47,841</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>824</b>
With health insurance coverage	30,934	+/-1,229	64.7%	+/-1.7	406
With private health insurance	15,236	+/-748	31.8%	+/-1.3	150
With public coverage	17,228	+/-960	36.0%	+/-1.6	288
No health insurance coverage	16,907	+/-891	35.3%	+/-1.7	418
<b>Not in labor force:</b>	<b>178,349</b>	<b>+/-2,566</b>	<b>178,349</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>3,034</b>
With health insurance coverage	157,463	+/-2,522	88.3%	+/-0.5	2,842
With private health insurance	83,966	+/-1,962	47.1%	+/-0.8	820
With public coverage	89,194	+/-1,946	50.0%	+/-0.8	2,268
No health insurance coverage	20,886	+/-884	11.7%	+/-0.5	192

Subject	Maine				Augusta city, Maine
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL					
All families	(X)	(X)	8.9%	+/-0.3	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	15.7%	+/-0.7	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	20.6%	+/-1.7	(X)
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.1%	+/-0.2	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	6.1%	+/-0.5	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.3%	+/-1.2	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	30.4%	+/-1.2	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	39.0%	+/-1.7	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	57.9%	+/-4.3	(X)
All people	(X)	(X)	13.3%	+/-0.3	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	18.1%	+/-0.8	(X)
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.6%	+/-0.8	(X)
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	23.1%	+/-1.4	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	15.7%	+/-0.8	(X)
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	12.0%	+/-0.2	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	12.8%	+/-0.3	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	8.8%	+/-0.4	(X)
People in families	(X)	(X)	9.7%	+/-0.3	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	25.7%	+/-0.6	(X)

Subject	Augusta city, Maine		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>			
Population 16 years and over	+/-231	16,190	(X)
In labor force	+/-482	59.5%	+/-3.0
Civilian labor force	+/-480	59.3%	+/-3.0
Employed	+/-471	54.1%	+/-3.1
Unemployed	+/-233	5.2%	+/-1.4
Armed Forces	+/-48	0.2%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	+/-520	40.5%	+/-3.0
Civilian labor force	+/-480	9,600	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	8.8%	+/-2.3
Females 16 years and over	+/-234	8,648	(X)
In labor force	+/-346	55.2%	+/-3.8
Civilian labor force	+/-344	54.9%	+/-3.8
Employed	+/-344	52.1%	+/-3.8
Own children under 6 years	+/-178	1,059	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-166	73.0%	+/-10.3
Own children 6 to 17 years	+/-255	2,100	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-288	80.5%	+/-8.0
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>			
Workers 16 years and over	+/-483	8,500	(X)
Car, truck, or van – drove alone	+/-521	81.2%	+/-3.3
Car, truck, or van – carpooled	+/-212	9.3%	+/-2.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	+/-20	0.2%	+/-0.2
Walked	+/-113	4.2%	+/-1.3
Other means	+/-100	2.6%	+/-1.2
Worked at home	+/-91	2.5%	+/-1.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-471	8,754	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-386	30.6%	+/-3.9
Service occupations	+/-321	20.9%	+/-3.6
Sales and office occupations	+/-350	30.0%	+/-3.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-178	8.2%	+/-2.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-197	10.3%	+/-2.3
<b>INDUSTRY</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-471	8,754	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-45	0.9%	+/-0.5
Construction	+/-213	6.7%	+/-2.4
Manufacturing	+/-121	4.0%	+/-1.4
Wholesale trade	+/-129	3.6%	+/-1.5
Retail trade	+/-292	16.6%	+/-3.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-117	4.6%	+/-1.3
Information	+/-119	2.4%	+/-1.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-114	4.1%	+/-1.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-213	9.0%	+/-2.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-322	24.7%	+/-3.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-205	7.4%	+/-2.3

Subject	Augusta city, Maine		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Other services, except public administration	+/-100	2.9%	+/-1.1
Public administration	+/-264	13.1%	+/-2.8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-471	8,754	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	+/-448	70.3%	+/-3.7
Government workers	+/-322	22.7%	+/-3.4
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	+/-156	6.7%	+/-1.7
Unpaid family workers	+/-25	0.2%	+/-0.3
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>			
Total households	+/-308	9,036	(X)
Less than \$10,000	+/-194	8.5%	+/-2.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-203	8.7%	+/-2.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-230	17.4%	+/-2.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-249	15.4%	+/-2.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-199	14.8%	+/-2.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-200	15.6%	+/-2.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-210	11.1%	+/-2.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-173	7.4%	+/-1.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-41	0.6%	+/-0.5
\$200,000 or more	+/-30	0.6%	+/-0.3
Median household income (dollars)	+/-3,280	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	+/-2,605	(X)	(X)
With earnings	+/-296	67.7%	+/-3.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	+/-3,006	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	+/-347	34.5%	+/-3.6
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-936	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	+/-238	21.5%	+/-2.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-2,296	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	+/-178	8.2%	+/-2.0
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	+/-1,291	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	+/-166	7.4%	+/-1.8
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-731	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	+/-332	25.5%	+/-3.4
Families	+/-241	4,433	(X)
Less than \$10,000	+/-101	4.5%	+/-2.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-89	4.5%	+/-2.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-156	11.0%	+/-3.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-171	13.2%	+/-3.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-168	16.9%	+/-3.6
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-161	21.3%	+/-3.4
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-164	15.9%	+/-3.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-121	11.5%	+/-2.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-23	0.6%	+/-0.5
\$200,000 or more	+/-23	0.8%	+/-0.5
Median family income (dollars)	+/-4,015	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	+/-3,367	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	+/-1,107	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	+/-413	4,603	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-2,714	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-3,217	(X)	(X)

Subject	Augusta city, Maine		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	+/-2,140	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-2,908	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-2,032	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	+/-170	18,556	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-383	90.0%	+/-1.9
With private health insurance	+/-698	61.0%	+/-3.6
With public coverage	+/-636	46.8%	+/-3.5
No health insurance coverage	+/-357	10.0%	+/-1.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	+/-259	3,275	(X)
No health insurance coverage	+/-108	3.3%	+/-3.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	+/-353	12,084	(X)
In labor force:	+/-472	9,050	(X)
Employed:	+/-457	8,226	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-463	86.3%	+/-3.0
With private health insurance	+/-508	76.3%	+/-3.6
With public coverage	+/-239	15.4%	+/-3.0
No health insurance coverage	+/-251	13.7%	+/-3.0
Unemployed:	+/-233	824	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-135	49.3%	+/-14.5
With private health insurance	+/-85	18.2%	+/-10.6
With public coverage	+/-106	35.0%	+/-11.5
No health insurance coverage	+/-190	50.7%	+/-14.5
Not in labor force:	+/-433	3,034	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-415	93.7%	+/-2.2
With private health insurance	+/-180	27.0%	+/-5.5
With public coverage	+/-377	74.8%	+/-4.9
No health insurance coverage	+/-70	6.3%	+/-2.2
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>			
All families	(X)	11.2%	+/-3.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	21.2%	+/-7.4
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	40.8%	+/-20.9
Married couple families	(X)	5.0%	+/-2.7
With related children under 18 years	(X)	12.8%	+/-7.5
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	19.5%	+/-22.2
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	25.2%	+/-9.7
With related children under 18 years	(X)	31.5%	+/-12.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	61.4%	+/-31.3
All people	(X)	18.1%	+/-3.1
Under 18 years	(X)	20.0%	+/-7.8
Related children under 18 years	(X)	19.7%	+/-7.7
Related children under 5 years	(X)	28.0%	+/-12.7
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	16.9%	+/-7.7
18 years and over	(X)	17.7%	+/-2.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	20.8%	+/-3.5
65 years and over	(X)	5.7%	+/-2.4
People in families	(X)	11.6%	+/-3.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	30.1%	+/-5.0

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.